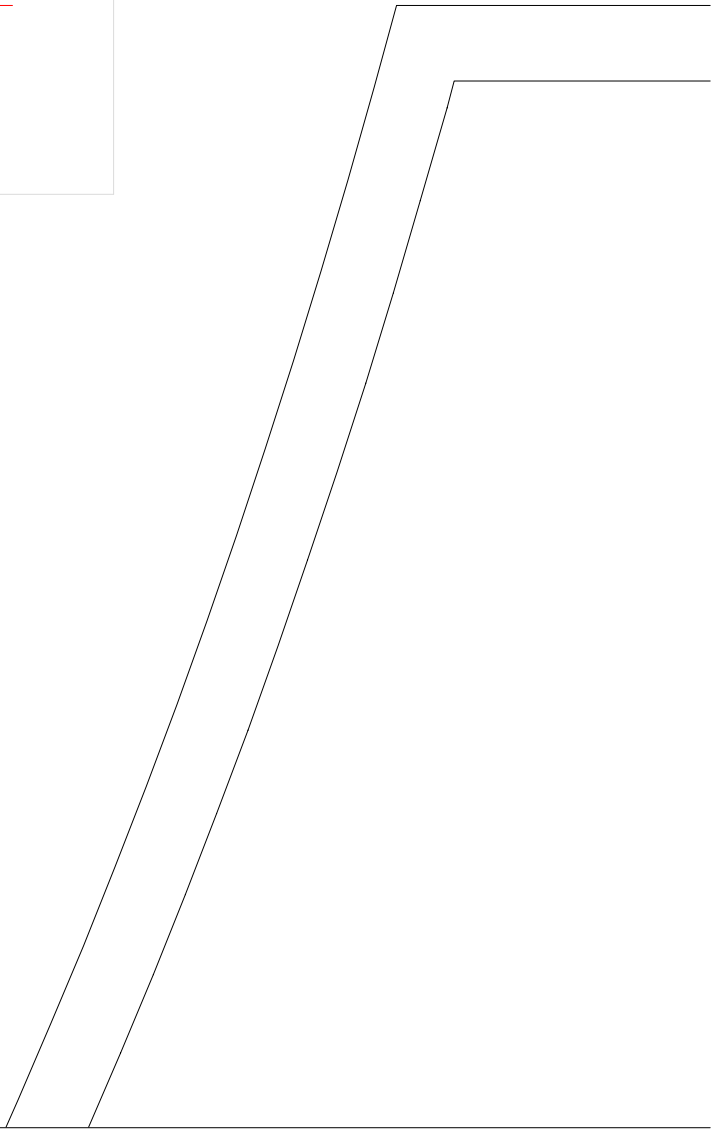


1 - 1

1-2

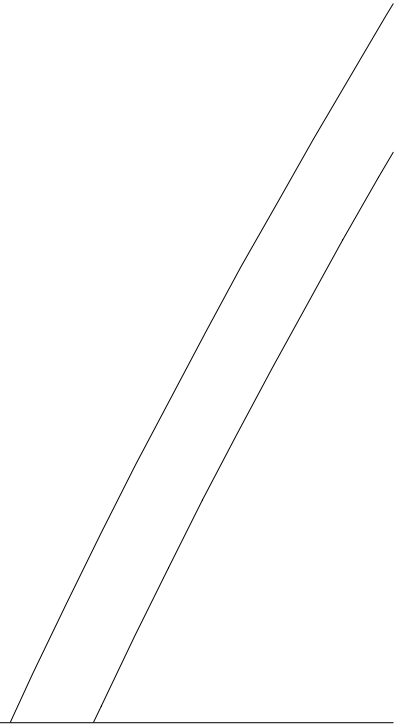




1-3

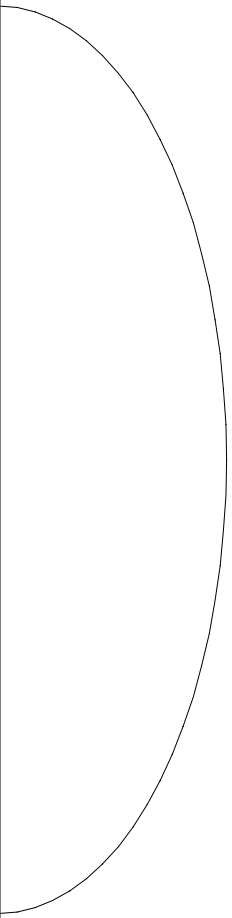
1-4

2-1

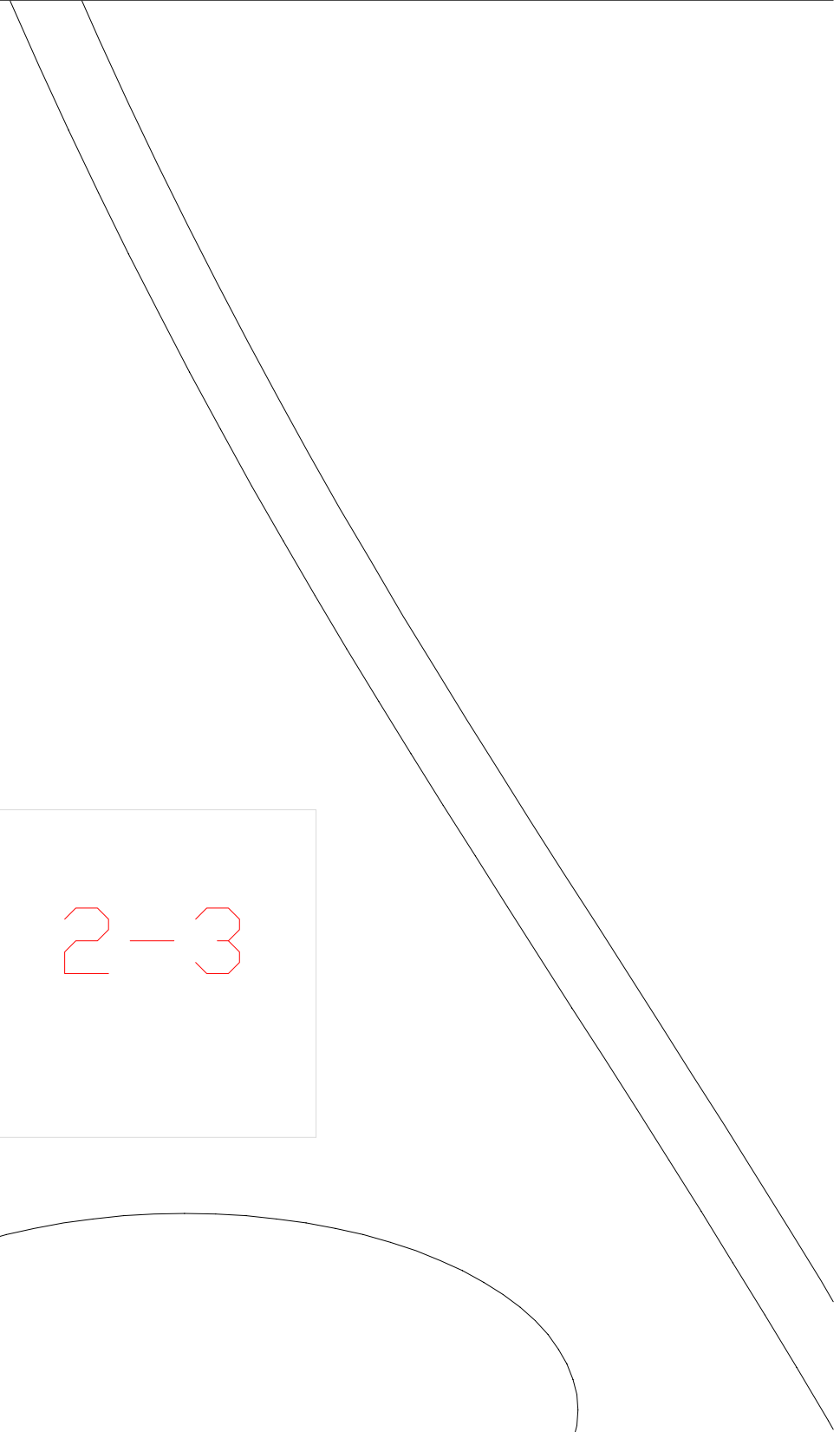
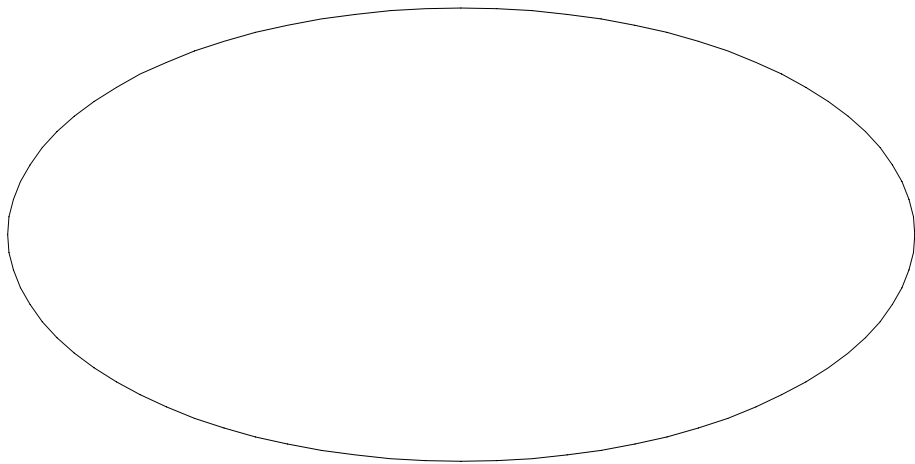




2-2



2-3

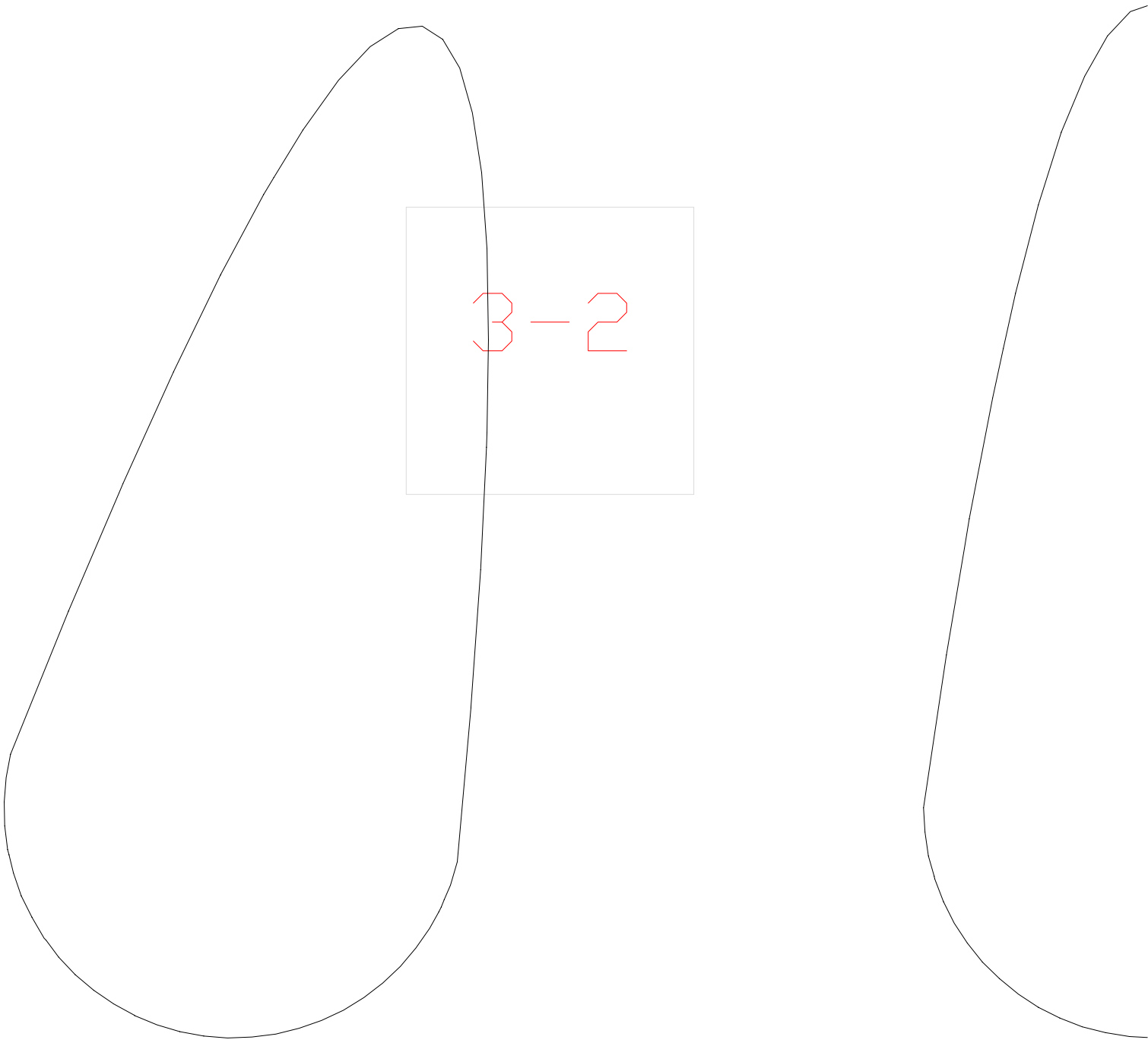


2-4

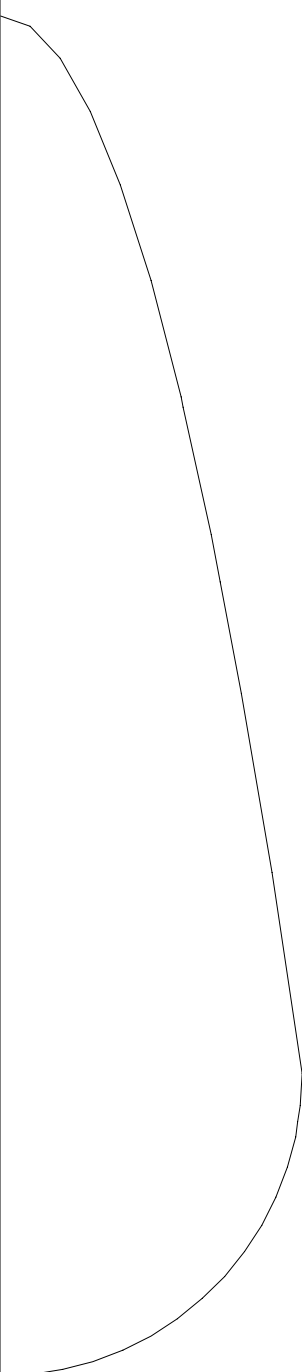


The image features a white background with a diagonal line running from the bottom-left towards the top-right. A light gray rectangular box is centered on this line. Inside the box, the equation $3-1$ is written in red. The line passes through the box, intersecting the equation.

$$3-1$$

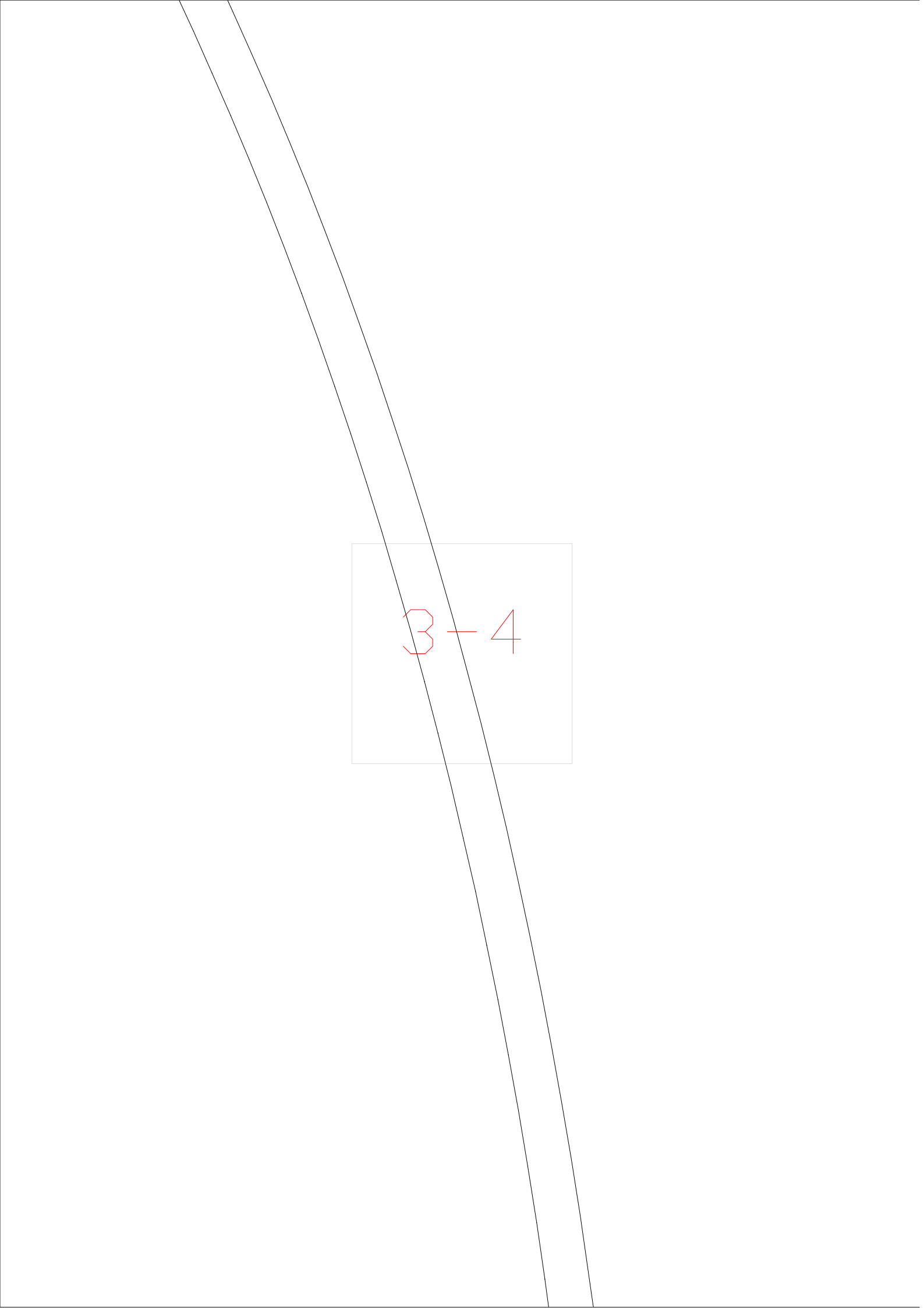


3-2

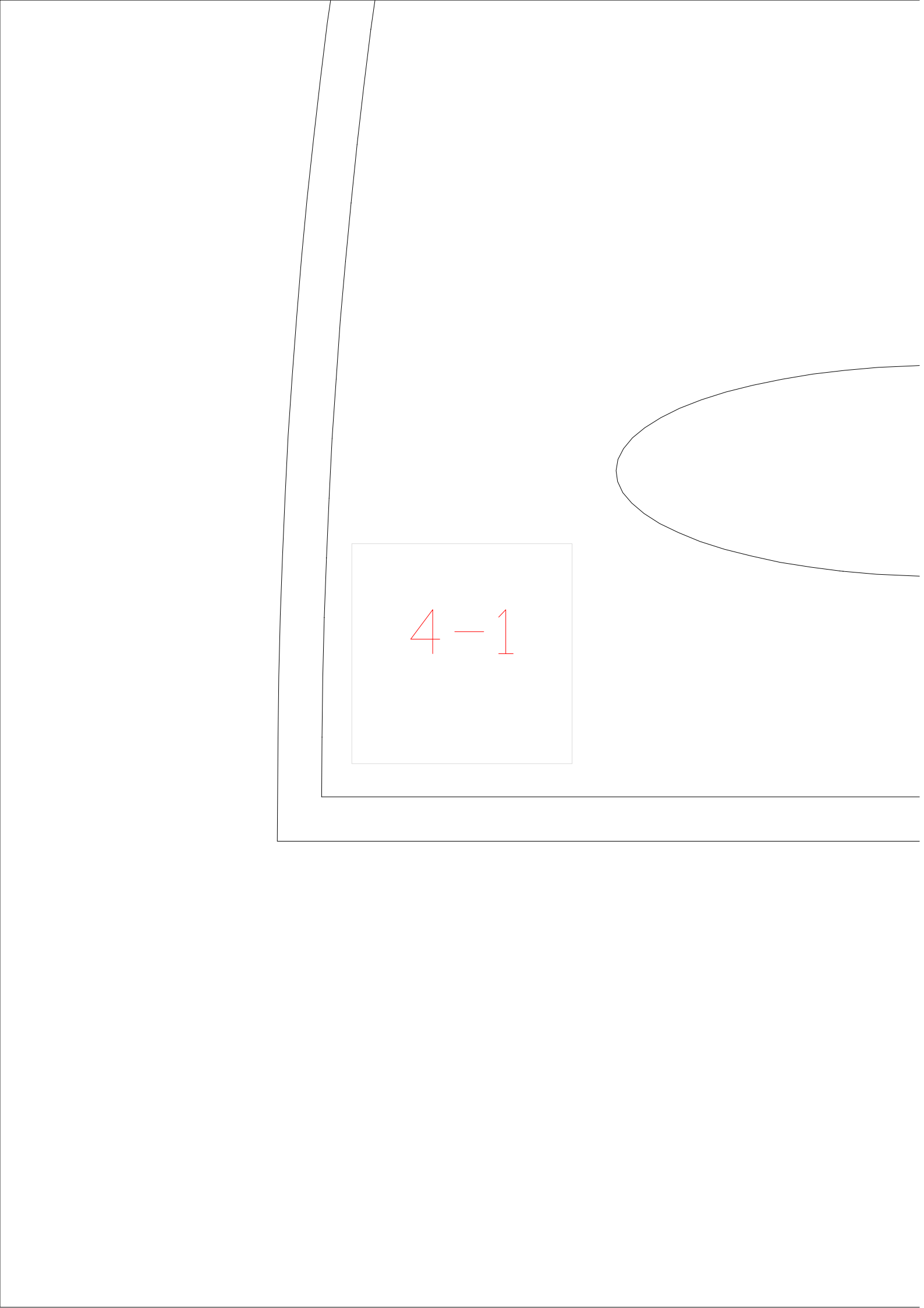


3-3



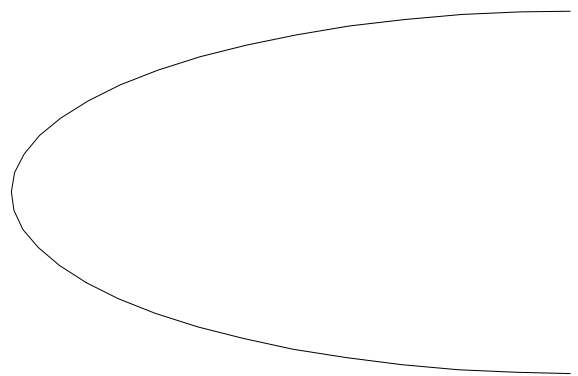
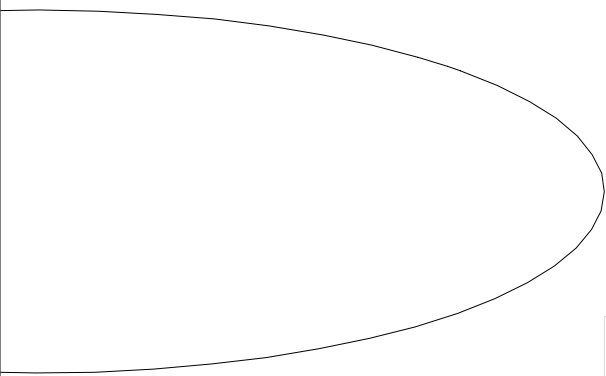


3-4

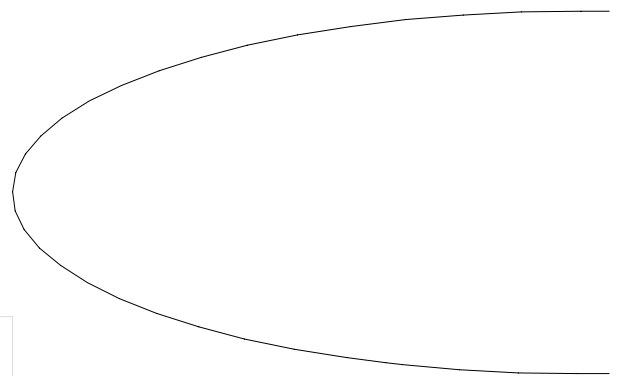
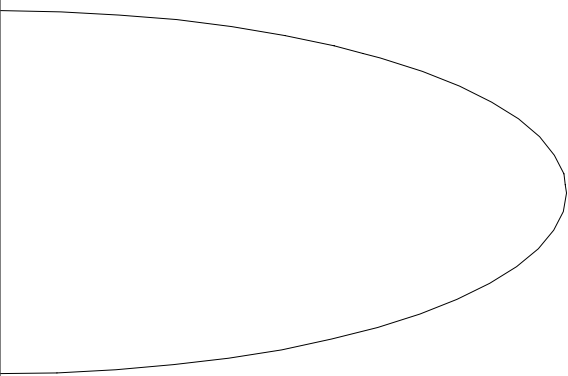


The image features a square with a thin black border. Inside the square, the equation $4 - 1$ is written in red. To the right of the square, there is a curved line that starts at the top right, curves downwards and to the left, and then curves back to the right, resembling a partial ellipse or a stylized shape. The background is white.

$$4 - 1$$



$$4 - 2$$



$$4 - 3$$


$$4 - 4$$